

Crop: Cardamom

Nursery Sowing Time: From November, Transplanting time: March to May, Nursery

duration: 150 days, Period of harvest: more than 700 days

How and when to use Harit Sanjivani Products for Nursery

Seed process: For 1 kg cardamom seed apply Defend 5 gm + Spray Max-85 3 ml.

Nursery Bed for 5m × 1m Garden gold 2 pouches of 500g + Soil Health Special 50 gm.

While nursery seed sowing after 35 to 40 days take spray of Rapid 2 ml + Defend 2 gm + Fruit special 1 gm + Spray Max-85 1 ml (per liter of water). After this, spray the same every 15 days as per need.

While transplanting Defend 3 gm + Spray Max-85 1 ml make a solution per liter of water by immersing the plants in it or after transplanting Drenching of Defend 2 gm + Spray Max-85 1 ml per liter of water.

Products of Harit Sanjivani Time & Methods of Application			
· ·	Time & Methods of Application		
Harit Sanjivani Stage 1 250	While transplanting or from transplanting up to 30 days		
gm + Soil Health Special 500	apply in soil by mixing it with any chemical fertilizer or		
gm	Organic manure or in 40 to 50 kg dry soil or through drip		
(Per acre)	irrigation or drenching.		
Harit Sanjivani Stage 2 +	Spraying should be done in 15 to 30 days after		
Spray Max-85 1ml per liter	transplanting.		
of water	(Vegetative growth stage of plants)		
Rapid	Rapid 2 ml per liter of water for sucking pest		
Defend	Defend 2 gm per liter of water to prevent fungal diseases		
Harit Sanjivani Stage 3 +	Spraying should be done in 30 to 45 days after		
Spray Max-85 1ml per liter	transplanting.		
of water	(Vegetative growth Stage of plants)		
Rapid	Rapid 2 ml per liter of water for sucking pest		
Defend	Defend 2 gm per liter of water to prevent fungal diseases		
Harit Sanjivani Stage 4 +	Spraying should be done in 45 to 60 days after		
Spray Max-85 1ml per liter	transplanting.		
of water	(Vegetative growth stage of plants)		
Rapid	Rapid 2 ml per liter of water for sucking pest		

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Defend	Defend 2 gm per liter of water to prevent fungal diseases		
Harit Sanjivani Fruit Special	After spraying Harit Sanjivani stage 4, spray in every 25		
1 to 2 gm + Spray Max-85	- 30 days intervals in vegetative growth stage.		
1ml per liter of water			
Rapid	Rapid 2 ml per liter of water for sucking pest		
Defend	Defend 2 gm per liter of water to prevent fungal diseases		
Harit Sanjivani Soil Health	In the stage of crop growth, every 3 to 4 months intervals		
Special 500 gm	apply in soil by mixing with any chemical fertilizer or		
(Per acre)	organic manure or in 40 to 50 kg dry soil or through drip		
	irrigation or drenching.		
Harit Sanjivani Fruit Special	Spraying should done in the stage of initiation flowering		
1 to 2 gm + Spray Max-85	from the rhizome.		
1ml per liter of water	(Flower initiation stage)		
Rapid	Rapid 2 ml per liter of water for sucking pest		
Defend	Defend 2 gm per liter of water to prevent fungal diseases		
Harit Sanjivani Fruit Special	Spraying should done in flowering stage (capsules).		
2 gm + Spray Max-85 1ml	(Capsule setting stage)		
per liter of water			
Rapid	Rapid 2 ml per liter of water for sucking pest		
Defend	Defend 2 gm per liter of water to prevent fungal diseases		
After this spraying in the growth stage of capsules every 20 to 25 days intervals spray			

After this spraying in the growth stage of capsules every 20 to 25 days intervals spray Fruit Special 2gm + Spray Max-85 in 1 ml per liter of water. It can be sprayed by mixing with Rapid 2 ml and Defined 2 gm per liter of water as per the requirements.

Spray Max-85 can give 500 ml per acre by drip irrigation or drenching.

Time and Dose of Nutrients

Stage of	Dung manure /	Nitrogen (5 m	Phosphorus (5 m	Potash (5 m × 1
application	compost manure	× 1 m per bed	× 1 m per bed	m per gm bed)
	(kg) (5 m × 1 m	bed)	per gm)	
	per bed)		·	

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At the time	10	30	20	40
of sowing				
nursery				
seeds				
45 days		30	20	40
from				
nursery				
sowing				
90 days		30	20	40
from				
nursery				
sowing				

While transplanting: (Volume per acre)

- 1) At the time of transplanting Nitrogen 15 kg, Phosphorus 15 kg, Potash 30 kg
- 2) 150 days from transplanting Nitrogen 15 kg Phosphorus 15 kg, Potash 30 kg
- 3) 360 days from transplanting Nitrogen 30 kg Phosphorus 30 kg, Potash 60 kg once a year

Micronutrients: - (Volume per acre)

- 1. Mix 20 micronutrients with 20 kg of cow dung or compost.
- 2. For root knot nematodes, Neem powder is used in the quantity of 500 kg.
- **3.**Organic fertilizers like Trichoderma, Pseudomonas, Phosphorus soluble bacteria, Azotobacter mixed with 1 kg of dung or compost manure.

Cardamom diseases and treatment	Cardamom diseases and treatment	
Fungus: 1) Nursery leaf spot	2) Capsules Rot / Azukal Disease	
Treatment: Spraying (volume per liter)	Treatment: Spraying (volume per liter)	



Defend 2 gm + Propineb 2 gm + **Spray Max-85** 1 ml

Defend 2 gm + Thiophanate methyl 1 gm + **Spray Max-85** 1 ml

Drenching: Copper oxychloride 3 gm + Valida mycine 2 ml + Spray max-85 1 ml

3) Leaf blight



4) Cercospora leaf spot



Treatment: Spraying (volume per liter)

Defend 2 gm + Hexaconazole (+) Captan 2
gm + Spray Max-85 1 ml

Treatment: Spraying (volume per liter)

Defend 2 gm + Metalaxyle (+) Mancozeb 2
gm + Spray Max-85 1 ml

5) Raizhom Rot / Clamp Rot / Siding Rot / Damping Off

Treatment : Spraying (volume per liter)

Defend 2 gm + Metalaxyle 35% 1 gm + **Spray**

Max-85 - 1 ml

Drenching (Volume per liter):

Copper 3 gm + Valida mycine 2 ml



Viral Infection: Viral infection occurring in different crops is mainly due to sucking pest or because of the lack of nutrients in the leaves. Therefore, pay special attention to the amount of sucking paste in the crops and the amount of nutrients in the leaves. If any type of virus appears on the plants in the plot, immediately destroy the infected plants.

Viral :1) Katta Disise (Mosaic / Marble) 2) Cardamom Vein Clearing (Kokkekandu)









Treatment: Spraying (volume per liter)(Spreade by Aphids)

Rapid 2 ml + Acephate 1.5 g + **Defend** 2 gm + + **Spray Max-85** - 1 ml

After 2 days of this spraying take 2nd spray –

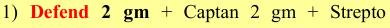
Fruit special 2 gm + 13:00:45 - 5 gm + Spray Max-85 - 1 ml



Bacterial: Necrosis (Eucalyptus necrosis)

Treatment: Spraying (volume per liter)

(By drip irrigation or by drenching apply in soil Fruit Special 1 kg per acre.)



Cycline 6 gm / 50 L + Spray Max-85 1 ml

2) Copper oxychloride - 2 gm + strepto cyclin 6 gm / 50 L + Spray Max-85 1 ml



Thrips

White fly

Aphids

Red mites











Treatment: (Volume per liter): Rapid 2 ml + Spray Max-85 1 ml

Pest:

Insecticide:(Volume per liter of water)

Shoot borer, Panicle

Emamectin 1 gm + Dichlorvos 1 ml + Spray Max-85 1 ml

borer, Capsules

Barazide 3 ml + Dichlorvos 1 ml + Spray Max-85 1 ml

borer, Hair

Caterpillar

Shoot Fly (Golden

Rapid 1 ml + Phenpropathrin 1 ml + Dichlorvos 1 ml + Spray

Fly) **Max-85** 1 ml

Root knot nematode: Treatment : (Volume per acre)

Trichoderma 1 kg + Paecilomyces 1 kg + Black jaggery 2 kg (mix all three in 10 liters of clean water and keep in a plastic bucket or plastic vessel a day)

On the second day mix Soil Health Special 500 gm in 200 liters of water and mix the top 10 liters of draining in it, and drenching in the roots of plants or through drip irrigation.





- 1) Harit Sanjivani Stage 2/3/4, Fruit Special, Defend can be mixed with any pesticides, insecticides, fungicides except only alkaline such as Copper, Sulphour, Bordeaux mixture.
- 2) In every spraying apply **Spray Max-85** in the ratio of 1 ml per liter.

(For cardamom crop schedule given by field trials, farmers experience and agricultural universities trials and the schedule can be change according to soil type and environment)

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